

DOON UNIVERSITY, DEHRADUN Semester Final Examination, IV Semester, 2013 School of Social Sciences

716/013

MSc Economics SSEI-224: Environmental Economics

Time Allowed: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 50

Note: Attempt All Questions from Sections A,B,C.

SECTION: A

All questions are compulsory and carry equal marks.

(Marks: 5x2=10)

- 1. Define resource economics.
- 2. Will an increase in the income of a very poor individual help to eliminate environmental degradation? Explain.
- 3. Explain the shift in the demand curve when there is a marginal external benefit involved.
- 4. Mention any two forms of market failure.
- 5. What is the basic difference between the circular flow model and the material balance model?

SECTION: B

Answer any FOUR.

(Marks: 4x5=20)

- 1. Discuss the sources of pollution.
- Consider a firm producing a pollution generating product. Will a technology change help the firm avoid any emission charges? Explain using proper diagrams.
- 3. Discuss any method of measuring environmental benefit.
- 4. Given the TSB (total social benefit) curve as an upward rising curve, explain using a suitable diagram the incremental benefits for an improvement in the air quality
- 5. Differentiate between private good and externality. Use suitable examples to explain your answer.

SECTION: C

Answer any TWO:

(Marks: 2x10=20)

- Discuss the relationship between economic development and environmental degradation. Use appropriate diagram to explain the different notions that may exist to show the relationship between per-capita income of an economy and pollution.
- 2. Is it possible to reduce pollution without government intervention? Explain how bargaining helps to reduce pollution when the property rights are assigned to the polluter. Use suitable diagram wherever necessary. (Hint: use marginal functions)
- 3. Using proper economic models and suitable diagrams show how society's welfare is measured. (Hint: use demand and supply functions)