

20/12/23



**DOON UNIVERSITY, DEHRADUN**  
**End-term examination 2023**  
**School of Social Sciences, Department of Psychology**  
**Programme Name: BA, I Semester**

**Course Code: PYG-101**

**Course Title: *General Psychology***

**Duration: 2 Hr**

**Maximum Marks: 50**

**Date: 20 Dec 2023 (Wednesday)**

**Section A**

**Attempt all questions. (1x10)**

**1. According to Jean Piaget, the child acquires the skill of using symbols, languages at which stage ?**

- (a) Formal operational stage                      (b) Pre-operational stage  
(c) Concrete operational stage                  (d) Sensory motor stage

**2. During which stage of cognitive development, the child is able to overcome his 'egocentric' way of thinking?**

- a) The Formal Operational Stage              b) The Pre-Operational Stage  
c) The Concrete-Operational Stage          d) The Sensory-Motor Stage

**3. Howard Gardner proposed that-**

- a) Intelligence is a practical goal oriented activity  
b) Intelligence comprises of seven intelligences in a hierarchical order.  
c) Intelligence is a generic ability that he labelled as 'g'.  
d) Intelligence comprises of several kinds of human abilities.

**4. According to Freud, there is / are only:**

- a) One Instinct                                      b) Two Instinct  
c) Three Instinct                                  d) Four Instinct

**5. When people give a false, but plausible excuse to justify their unacceptable behaviour, they are just using?**

- a) Reaction Formation                              b) Displacement  
c) Rationalization                                  d) Projection

**6. The following are the examples of negative stressors.**

- a) Unemployment
- b) Legal Problems
- c) Divorce
- d) All of the above

**7. \_\_\_ was to structuralism as \_\_\_ was to functionalism.?**

- a) Wundt, Titchener
- b) Wundt, James
- c) James, Titchener
- d) Milner, Thompson

**8. According to psychoanalysis, what influences a person's behaviour?**

- a) Conscious mind
- b) Unconscious drives
- c) Past experiences
- d) Current environment

**9. Which defense mechanism involves taking out frustrations on people or objects that are less threatening?**

- a) Displacement
- b) Denial
- c) Rationalization
- d) Regression

**10. In Lawrence Kohlberg's theory of moral development "Obeying rules to avoid punishment" represents**

- a) Pre- conventional stage
- b) Formal operational stage
- c) Conventional stage
- d) Post conventional stage

### **Section B**

**Attempt any Four questions [20 marks]**

1. Differentiate between Health psychology and Social psychology. [5 marks]
2. Define any one (a) Spearman 'g' theory (b) Gardner's Intelligence theory [5 marks]
3. Explain any Two [5 marks]  
(a) Assimilation (b) Accommodation (c) Object Permanence
4. What are the 5 Maslow's hierarchy of needs? Explain. [5 marks]
5. Define stages of moral development theory. [ 5 marks ]

### **Section C**

**Attempt any two question [20 marks]**

1. Describe Psycho-social Development theory of Erikson.
2. What is Cognition? Explain about cognitive development theory of Jean Piaget.
3. Explain Individual approaches and Environment change approach of stress management.