

21/12/23



**DOON UNIVERSITY, DEHRADUN**  
**End Semester Examination, 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester, 2023**  
**Academic Year 2023-24 (Odd Semester)**  
**School of Physical Science, Department Physics**  
**Programme Name: B. Sc. Honors with Research 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**  
**Course Code: Digital, Analog and Instrumentation (PHG-103)**

**Time Allowed 2.0 Hours**

**Maximum Marks: 50**

**Note: All questions are compulsory and marks are indicated in front of each section.**

**SECTION: A**

**(Very Short Answer Type Questions; 4×3=12)**

- Q1. Name three possible connection of transistor.
- Q2. Give the energy band description of semiconductors. Which are the most commonly used semiconductors.
- Q3. What do you understand by damped and undamped electrical oscillation.
- Q4. State and prove De Morgan's theorem.

**SECTION: B**

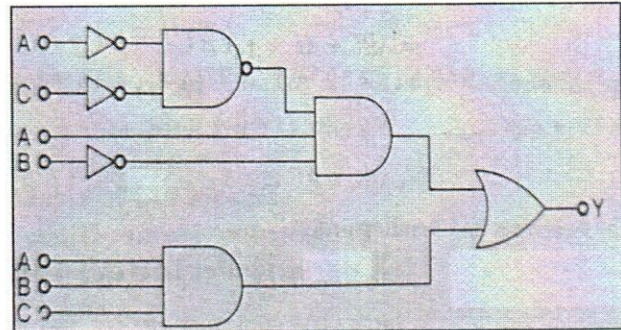
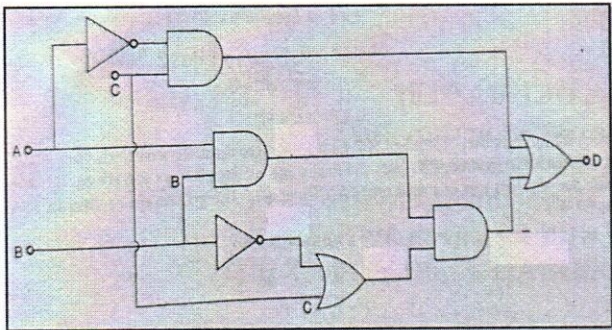
**(Short Answer Type Questions; 4×5=20)**

- Q1. What is a transistor. Draw the symbol of npn and pnp transistor and specify the leads.
- Q2. What do you understand by intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors.
- Q3. Reduce the expression

$$\overline{\overline{AB} + \overline{A} + AB}$$

$$AB + \overline{AC} + \overline{ABC} (AB + C)$$

- Q4. Simplify the network shown in figure so that it may be realised with fewer gates



## SECTION: C

(Long Answer Type Questions;  $3 \times 6 = 18$ )

**Q1.** What is photo diode. How does photo diode work. Draw its characteristics.

**Q2.** What is an oscillator. Explain the circuit operation of phase shift oscillator along with its advantage and disadvantage.

**Q3.** What is OP-AMP? What are the characteristics of ideal operational amplifier? Draw and explain the circuit of inverting and non-inverting OP-AMP.