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# School of Environment & Natural Resources (SENR)

### End-Semester Exam 2017

### M.Sc. - 1st Sem Final Exam

### **ENR-514: Forest Ecosystem and Management**

Max Marks: 30

Time: 3 hours

#### Section A

# Note: - All questions are compulsory. Tick the right answer. (15 x 1 = 15 marks)

- 1. The specific physical space occupied by an organism as well as its functional role in ecosystem is known as
- a. Habitat
- b. Ecosystem
- c. Niche
- d. Population
- 2. Study of Ecology of population is called
- a. Autecology
- b. Synecology
- c. Demecology
- d. Ecotype
- 3. A transition zone between two adjacent biomes are known as
- a. Ecosystem
- b. Ecotype
- c. Ecotone
- d. Ecad
- 4. If in a population , natality is balance by mortality then there will be
- a. Decrease in population growth
- b. Zero population growth
- c. Over population
- d. Increase in population growth
- 5. The concept of ecological pyramid was first proposed by
- a. E.P. Odum
- b. A.G.Tansley
- c. Juday
- d. Charles Elton
- 6. The pyramid of number in a single tree is
- a. Upright

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- b. Inverted
- c. Spindle shaped
- d. None of these
- 7. Which one of the following is not a functional unit of an ecosystem
- a. Productivity
- b. Energy flow
- c. Stratification
- d. Decomposition
- 8. An ecosystem which can be easily damaged but can recover after sometime, if damaging effect stops will be having
- a. High stability and high resilience
- b. Low stability and Low resilience
- c. High stability and Low resilience
- d. Low stability and high resilience
- 9. A renewable exhaustible natural resource is
- a. Petroleum
- b. Coal
- c. Forest
- d. Minerals
- 10. In a pyramid of numbers, in a grassland ecosystem, the largest population is that of
- a. Herbivores
- b. Primary consumers
- c. Secondary consumers
- d. Producers

#### Section B

# Write short notes on any 4 (4x 3 =12)(150 words)

- 1. Van panchayat
- 2. Symbiosis with two example
- NTFP
- 4. Sacred Grooves
- 5. Food chain and Food web
- 6. Nitrogen cycle

#### Section C

# Write in detail on any 2 of the following (4x2=8) (250 words)

- 1. Ecosystem services provided by the forest
  - 2. Flow of energy with in the forest ecosystem
  - 3. Interactions among species
  - 4. Redundancy and resilience