

School of Environment & Natural Resources (SENR)

M.Tech. (1st Sem)

ECC-596

End-Semester 2017

Computational Methods in Environmental Science (Theory)

Max Marks: 25

Time: 1.5 hour

Answer any FIVE questions

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

NOT more than FOUR questions to be answered from Section A NOT more than TWO questions to be answered from Section B Section A:

- 1. What do you understand by bisection method as a numerical solution method? Explain.
- 2. Explain iteration method with an example.
- 3. What is Newton-Raphson method? Illustrate with an example.
- 4. What is Newton's forward method for interpolation. How and where are these used?
- 5. What is Lagrange's interpolation method? Illustrate with an example.
- 6. Explain Runge-Kutta method of second order to solve an ordinary differential equation.

Section B:

- 7. Explain Gaussian plume model. What is the significance of σ_y and σ_z ? Explain the relation between downwind concentration and downward distance.
- 8. What do you understand by LULC model? Illustrate with an example.
- 9. What is BOD₅? Describe Galler-Gottas method to evaluate effluent BOD5 concentration.
- 10. Explain exponential and logistic growth model of population.
- 11. What is Lotka-Volterra Model? Explain.
- 12. What is Monte-Carlo simulation? Illustrate with an example.
- 13. How does temperature and pressure with altitude in the atmosphere?
- 14. What is boundary layer height? How is it determined?
- 15. What is Oxygen sag curve (Streeter Phelps Oxygen Sag model)? Explain.
- 16. What is radiative forcing? How are the radiative forcing and green house gases concentration related to each other?
- 17. Describe the method of evaluating the settling velocity for a sand particle in a mixing tank for the waste water treatment.
- 18. What is Galler-Gottas method to evaluate BOD₅ of a mixing tank?